Course Description
No Hebrew biblical figure has exercised as much fascination throughout history as Moses. Prophet, leader, lawgiver, Moses is considered a precursor and model for the Pope and a revered figure within Christianity, Islam and the Abrahamic faiths. He has been a rich source of interpretation for writers, scholars and leaders across cultures, from Greek philosophers to America’s founding fathers, and disciplines, from politics to psychoanalysis. Artists from the ancient period through the Renaissance and early modern artists, from Botticelli and Michelangelo to Rembrandt and Poussin, have found in the figure and story of Moses an unparalleled, multifaceted source of visual imagery and exegesis. For Jews, Moses is, arguably, the most important biblical figure – the person who led the children of Israel from slavery in Egypt to the Promised Land and who received the Torah from God and gave it to the people of Israel. Moses is also a flashpoint of theological and philosophical debate. This interdisciplinary course explores the figure of Moses both within the context of art and visual culture and of theology and philosophy – in order to arrive at a richer understanding of Moses within history and world culture.

Course Structure
This course is structured thematically and chronologically. We will analyze Moses according to key themes, such as Moses as a historical figure, Moses as an intermediary between God and mankind, Moses as a prophet, Moses as teacher; and we will trace the evolution of the perception and depiction of Moses in art from the ancient to modern periods. In each section of the course, we will explore a topic comparatively, from the vantage point of multiple cultures. Professors Soloveichik and Wisse, to participate together in all class meetings, will address the same issues from different perspectives within each class session. Students will be required to read primary sources (in translation) and will be called upon for at least one in-class or on-site presentation.

Cultures Over Time (CUOT)
As a Core CUOT course, Wholly Moses will allow students to investigate the figure of Moses from various cultural vantage points over time. This course will enable students to:

- Understand the role of historical context in cultural production and the complex and multiple ways in which cultures evolve over time;
- Analyze the cultural artifacts of pre-twentieth century societies using multiple kinds of sources;
- Write and defend historically grounded theses using both primary and secondary materials.

Course Evaluation
Weekly Readings and Discussion 20%
4 Critical Responsa 40%
Class Presentation 15%
Paper on Work of Art and Contemporaneous Text 25%
Topics and Class Schedule

January 26 (Week 1): Introduction; The Inter-disciplinary and Cross-cultural Study of Moses
Readings:
- Passages from Hebrew Bible
- Selections from Sigmund Freud
- Selections from Rabbi Lord Jonathan Sacks

Selected Images

February 2 (Week 2): “and the bush was not consumed” – Moses and the Voice of Divine Revelation
Readings:
- *Midrash Rabbah*, selections

Selected Images:
- Dieric Bouts, Moses and the Burning Bush, 1460s
- Rembrandt van Rijn, *Moses at the Burning Bush* (drawing with pen & brush), 1650s
- *Our Lady of the Burning Bush*, traditional icons of Neopalamaya Kupina, 18th/19th c.

February 9 (Week 3): Moses in Post-Biblical Jewish & Hellenistic Literature & Art
Readings:
- *Masechet Menachot*, selections
- Hayyim Nahman Bialik and Yehoshua Ravnitzky, *The Book of Legends (Sefer Ha-Aggadah): Legends from the Talmud and Midrash*, 1908-11, selections
- Gregory of Nyssa, *The Life of Moses*, 4th century CE, selections

Selected Images:
- *Dura-Europos Synagogue*, Syria, 3rd century CE
- *Paleo-Christian Sarcophagi*, 3rd to 8th centuries CE

February 16 (Week 4): Moses, Jesus and the Pope – Christian Typology and the Horns of Moses
Readings:
- Description of Keren, Talmud, selections
- Giselle de Nie, *Envisioning Experience in Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages*, 2012, selections
February 23 (Week 5): The Birth and Death of Moses; The Finding of Moses and The Divine Kiss

Readings:
- Rella Kushelevsky, *Moses and the Angel of Death* (Studies on Themes and Motifs in Literature), 1995, selections

Selected Images:
- Paolo Veronese, *The Finding of Moses*, 1580s
- Jacopo Tintoretto, *The Finding of Moses*, 16th century
- Orazio Gentileschi, *The Finding of Moses*, 1630s
- Nicolas Poussin, *The Baby Moses Saved From The River*, 1650s
- Lawrence Alma-Tadema, *The Finding of Moses*, 1900s
- Nicolas Poussin, *The Infant Moses Trampling on Pharaoh’s Crown*, 1640s and variations
- Nicolas Poussin, *The Conquest of Jerusalem by Titus*, 1630s

March 2 (Week 6): Michelangelo’s Moses and the Sistine Chapel

Readings:
- Sigmund Freud, “The Moses of Michelangelo,” (1914), selections
- Carol Lewine, *The Sistine Chapel Walls and the Roman Liturgy*, 1993, selections

Selected Images:
- Paintings from *Sistine Chapel*, 1460s/1470s

March 9 (Week 7): Rembrandt’s Moses

Readings:
- Exodus, chapters 32-34
- Simon Schama, *Rembrandt’s Eyes*, 1999, selections
March 16 (Week 8): Politics & Law – Moses as Leader
Readings:
- Winston Churchill, “Moses,” in *Sunday Chronicle* (November 1931)

Selected Images:
- Anthony van Dyck, *Moses and the Brazen Serpent*, 1620s
- Nicolas Poussin, *Moses Striking Water from the Rock*, 1630s
- Guido Reni, *Moses with the Tablets of the Law*, 1620s
- Augustus John, *Moses and the Brazen Serpent*, 1890s
- Arthur Szyk, *Moses and Aaron before Pharaoh*, 20th century

March 23 (Week 9): Moses in America
Readings:
- *Letters from John Adams to Abigail Adams on Seal of United States*, 1776
- *Letter from George Washington to the Savannah, Ga., Hebrew Congregation*, 1790
- Bruce Feiler, *America’s Prophet: Moses and the American Story*, 2009, selections

Selected Images:
- Emmanuel Leutze, *Washington Crossing the Delaware*, 1850s
- *Guardian of Liberty Pediment*, from Supreme Court, Washington, D.C.
- *Selection of Seals from American Universities*

March 29 – April 8: Pesach – no classes

April 13 (Week 10): The Psychology and Literature of Moses
Readings:
- Sigmund Freud, *Moses and Monotheism*, 1939, selections
- Thomas Mann, *The Tables of the Law*, 1944, selections
- Sholem Asch, *Moses (A Novel)*, 1951, selections

April 20 (Week 11): Moses on Film and Moses in the Modern World
Readings:
Selected Viewings:

- Cecile B. Demille’s *The Ten Commandments*, 1923
- Cecile B. Demille’s *The Ten Commandments*, 1956

**April 27 (Week 12): Student Presentations**