Curriculum Vitae

Harvey Babich

Stern College for Women Yeshiva University 245 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10016-4699

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Education:

A.A., Yeshiva College, New York, NY, 1968

B.A., Yeshiva College, New York, NY, 1968

M.S., Long Island University, Brooklyn, NY, 1971

Microbiology

Thesis dissertation: Chloroform inactivation of Herpesvirus hominis: types 1 and 2

Adviser: Dr. S. Carito

Ph.D., New York University, New York, NY, 1976

Microbial Ecology; Pollution

Thesis dissertation: Effects of clay minerals and pH on the response of

microorganisms to cadmium in pure culture and in soil

Adviser: Dr. G. Stotzky

Professional Experience:

1970-1975:

1987-present:	Professor, Department of Biology, Stern College for Women, Yeshiva
	University, New York, NY (Associate Professor, 1987-1993; tenured -1990;
	appointed Department Head, summer 2000)
2017-2020:	Dr. Joseph and Rachel Ades Chair in PreHealth Sciences
1984-1991:	Senior Research Associate, Laboratory for <i>In Vitro</i> Toxicologic Assay
	Development, The Rockefeller University, New York, NY
1980-1984:	Senior Research Scientist, Laboratory of Microbial Ecology, Department of
	Biology, New York University, New York, NY
1979-1980:	Senior Staff Scientist, Toxic Substances Program, Environmental Law
	Institute, Washington, DC
1976-1979:	Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Biology, New York University,
	New York, NY
1976-1979:	Research Associate, Laboratory of Microbial Ecology; New York University,
	New York, NY
1973-1976:	Adjunct Instructor, Department of Biology, New York University, New York,
	NY
1972-1973:	Teaching Fellow, Department of Biology, New York University, New York,
	NY

Research Assistant, Laboratory of Microbial Ecology, New York University,

New York, NY

1969-1970: Teaching Fellow, Department of Biology, Long Island University, Brooklyn,

NY

1969: Laboratory Assistant, Laboratory of Histology, Osborne Laboratories of

Marine Sciencs, Coney Island Aquarium, Brooklyn, NY

Courses Taught:

New York University: Principles of Biology (majors)

Stern College for Women: Essentials of Biology (nonmajors); Essentials of Biology (honors);

Genetics; Microbiology; Environmental Toxicology; Independent Research; Honors Research; Experimental Methods in Biological

Research

Awards:

2022: Professor of the Year. Stern College for Women, Yeshiva University.

2019: Senior Class, Outstanding Professor Award for General Studies. Stern College for Women, Yeshiva University

2013: Guest of Honor, Anne Scheiber Fellows Brunch at AECOM (October 27th)

2003: Senior Class, Professor of the Year, Stern College for Women, Yeshiva University

2000: Dean Karen Bacon Award for a Senior Faculty Member, Stern College for Women, Yeshiva University

1996: Professor of the Year. Stern College for Women, Yeshiva University.

1990: Professor of the Year. Stern College for Women, Yeshiva University.

1986: Fellow (elected). American Academy of Microbiology, Washington, DC

1976: New York University Club Award, presented to a recent Ph.D. recipient; based on "merits of academic excellence, participation in extracurricular activities, and demonstrated leadership abilities."

1975: Gladys Matyko Award for Excellence in Biology, Department of Biology, New York University.

1974: Honorable mention, Gladys Matyko Award for Excellence in Biology, Department of Biology, New York University.

(Past) Memberships:

American Association for the Advancement of Science Association of Orthodox Jewish Scientists American Society for Microbiology

Involvements:

2000 (summer) Scientific Advisor (interim appointment), American Fund for Alternatives to

Animal Research

1992-2005. Editorial board member for "aquatic toxicology – metals," Bulletin of

Environmental Contamination and Toxicology.

1988-1993. Member. Committee on Scientific Issues Surrounding the Regulation of

Pesticides in the Diets of Infants and Children. National Research Council,

National Academy of Sciences

1986-1987. Committee on Multimedia Approaches to Pollution Control, National

Research Council, National Academy of Sciences.

Presentations:

ASTM Symposium on Environmental Toxicology & Risk Assessment

Bristol-Myers Squibb

Department of Biology, Long Island University

Department of Biology, New York University

Department of Chemistry, Stern College for Women

Department of Plant Pathology, Cook College

Lederle Laboratories

Schering-Plough Research Institute

Tissue Culture Association, Annual Meeting (session sponsored by the

Industrial *In Vitro* Toxicology Group)

Involvements at Stern College for Women:

Creator of: Woman in Science

Creator of: Derech HaTeva, a Journal of Torah and Science

Committee on YU Assessment document

Adviser: Biology Club; Sigma Delta Rho; SURGE; Genetics Club

Committee on Academic Standards\
Curriculum Committee (Middle States)

Curriculum Review Committee

Dean Karen Bacon Evaluation Committee

Dr. Stephan Bosworth Evaluation Committee

Executive Committee, Division of Natural Sciences & Mathematics

Faculty Adviser, Journal of Undergraduate Science Research

Faculty Assembly Executive Committee

Faculty Committee/Strategic Planning & Curriculum Review

Honors Committee

Undergraduate Senate

Safety Committee

Summer Experience at YU

Task Force on Grading

Wilf Scholar Program, 2004-2005

YU Review, editorial board member

Ad hoc reviewer:

--Journals: Acta Pharmacologica Sinica

Acta Odontologica Scandinavia

Analytical Biochemistry

Applied Geochemistry

Aquatic Toxicology

Archives of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology

Archives of Oral Biology

ATLA (Alternatives to Laboratory Animals)

Biochemical Pharmacology

Biomedical and Environmental Sciences

Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry

Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology

Canadian Journal of Microbiology

Cancer Chemotherapy and Pharmacology

Cancer Letters

Current Topics in Nutraceutical Research

Environmental Pollution

Environmental Research

Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry

FEBS Letters

Food and Chemical Toxicology

Frontiers in Bioethics (Columbia University Press)

In Vitro Toxicology

International Journal of Cancer

In Vitro & Molecular Toxicology

Journal of Environmental Science and Health

Journal of Food Biochemistry

Leukemia and Lymphoma

Nutrition and Cancer: An International Journal

Oral Oncology

Pharmacological Research

Science of the Total Environment

Soil Biology and Biochemistry

Toxicity Assessment

Water, Air, and Soil Pollution

--Grants: American Fund for Alternatives to Animal Research

National Science Foundation

Natural Sciences and Engineering, Research Council of Canada

U.S. Department of Defense Hudson River Foundation

Consulting: Center for Science in the Public Interest, Washington, DC

Committee on Biological Markers, National Research Council, National

Academy of Sciences, Washington, DC

Department of Pharmacology, NYU Medical Center, NY

Envirosphere, Inc., NY

Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, NY

Institute for Risk Analysis, School of Business Administration, The American

Washington, DC

Middleton Township, Levittown, PA

Research and Evaluation Associates, Inc., Chapel Hill, NC Tarantini Associates, Ltd., NY Thompson Medical Company, NY

Miscellaneous:

Television interview concerning research on pollution and microbial ecology, Dr. Frank Fields, NBC (channel 4) News, December 26, 1978

Support (Funding/Equipment/Disposables/Test Agents):

At: Stern College for Women

2013: Yeshiva University, support for two students for summer research internships

2012: Yeshiva University, support for two students for summer research internships

2010: Yeshiva University, support for two students for summer research internships

2009: Yeshiva University, support for two students for summer research internships

2008: Yeshiva University, support for two students for summer research internships

2007: Yeshiva University, support for two students for summer research internships

2005: Yeshiva University, support for two students for summer research internships

2004: Yeshiva University, support for two students for summer research internships

2003: Yeshiva University, support for two students for summer research internships

2002: Schering-Plough Research Institute, \$20,000; Unilever Bestfoods North America, donation of polyphenolics from green & black tea

2001: Schering-Plough Research Institute, \$25,000;

Yeshiva University, Summer Research Fellowship, \$15,000;

Promega, donation of LDH and caspase assay kits;

Bristol-Myers Squibb, donation of BCNU.

2000: Schering-Plough Research Institute, \$25,000;

Yeshiva University, Summer Research Fellowship, \$10,000;

Gillette Medical Evaluation Laboratories, \$10,000;

Avon Products, Inc. \$1,000 donation toward undergraduate research travel to scientific meetings;

Alexis Corporation, donation of nitric oxide donor chemicals.

1999: Schering-Plough Research Institute, \$25,000;

Gillette Medical Evaluation Laboratories, \$5,000;

Avon Products, Inc. \$1,000 donation toward undergraduate research travel to scientific meetings;

Boehringer Mannheim, donation of a 5-bromo-2'-deoxy-uridine labeling and detection kit (III) and a cell proliferation WST-1 reagent kit.

1998: Schering-Plough Research Institute, \$25,000;

Gillette Medical Evaluation Laboratories, \$5,000;

Avon Products, Inc. \$1,000 donation toward undergraduate research travel to scientific meetings;

Slim Fast Nutritional Foods Foundation, \$500;

Boehringer Mannheim, donation of a 5-Bromo-2'-Deoxy-Uridine Labeling and Detection Kit (III.)

1997: Schering-Plough Research Institute, \$20,000;

Gillette Medical Evaluation Laboratories, \$5,000;

Beckman Instruments, Inc., \$1,000;

Avon Products, Inc., \$1,000 donation toward undergraduate research travel to scientific meetings;

Slim Fast Nutritional Foods Foundation, \$500;

Alexis Corporation, donation of nitric oxide donor chemicals;

Promega Corporation, CytoTox 96TM Nonradioactive Cytotoxicity Kit.

1996: Schering-Plough Research Institute, \$25,000;

Gillette Medical Evaluation Laboratories, \$5,000;

Thompson Medical Company, \$1,000;

The Procter and Gamble Company, \$750;

Promega Corporation, CytoTox 96TM Nonradioactive Cytotoxicity Kit, Cell

Proliferation Kit, and Apoptosis Detection System, Fluorescein Kit.

1995: Schering-Plough Research Institute, \$25,000;

Gillette Medical Evaluation Laboratories, \$5,000;

Thompson Medical Company, \$1,000;

The Procter and Gamble Company, \$750;

Perkin-Elmer Corporation, Gene AMP PCR System;

Promega Corporation, CytoTox 96TM Nonradioactive Cytotoxicity Kit.

1994: Schering-Plough Research Institute, \$25,000;

Central Research Division, Pfizer, Inc.,\$7,500;

Hoffmann LaRoche, Inc., \$2,000;

Burroughs Wellcome Co., \$1,000;

The Procter and Gamble Company, \$500;

Cambridge Technology, Inc., Series 7600 Microplate Fluorometer;

Carl Zeiss, Inc., fluorescence microscope;

Labline Instruments, Inc., bi-directional rotator, orbit shaker, and a titerplate shaker;

Promega Corporation, CytoTox 96TM Nonradioactive Cytotoxicity Kit.

1993: Schering-Plough Research Institute, \$25,000;

Central Research Division, Pfizer, Inc., \$7,500;

Thompson Medical Company, \$5,000;

Hoffmann LaRoche, Inc., \$2,000

At: The Rockefeller University

International Foundation for Ethical Research, Use of metabolizing systems in the neutral red assay to develop an alternative to the Draize rabbit skin tolerance test," 1 year, \$15,000, H. Babich (PI) and E. Borenfreund (Co-PI), 1989.

International Foundation for Ethical Research, Incorporation of bioactivation systems into the neutral red assay for the screening of chemicals for their acute toxicities," 1 year, \$25,000, H. Babich (PI) and E. Borenfreund (Co-PI), 1989.

The Johns Hopkins University, Center for Alternatives to Animal Testing, *In vitro* cytotoxicity assays with human skin cell types," 1 year, \$19,000, H. Babich (PI) and E. Borenfreund (Co-PI), 1987-1988.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Carcinogenic transformation studies *in vitro* with fish embryos and cell cultures," 3 years, \$273,460, H. Babich (PI) and E. Borenfreund (Co-PI), 1987-1990.

Schering Corporation funding in general support of the Laboratory for *In Vitro* Toxicologic Assay Development, \$15,000, 1986-1987.

Hoffmann LaRoche, funding in general support of the Laboratory for *In Vitro* Toxicologic Assay Development, \$5,000, 1987.

At: New York University

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, "Toxicity of heavy metals to microbes and microbe-mediated ecologic processes: effect of chemical and environmental factors," 3 years, \$352,197, terminated 1984, G. Stotzky (PI) and H. Babich (Co-PI).

Listed In:

American Men and Women in Science Who's Who in the East Who's Who in American Education Who's Who Among America's Teachers

Publications

Books:

Babich, H., LoBue, J., Goodenough, J. and H.G. Dowling, 1975, **Principles of Biology – I, A Laboratory Manual,** HISS Publications, NY, NY (addition of microfiche, 1976)

Goodenough, J., Babich, H., LoBue, J. and H.G. Dowling. 1975, **Principles of Biology – II, A Laboratory Manual**, HISS Publications, NY, NY

Babich, H., LoBue, J. and H.G. Dowling, 1979, **Principles of Biology, A Laboratory Manual,** Avery Publishing Corporation Group, Inc., Wayne, NJ (revised, 1987).

Research:

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1972, Ecologic ramifications of air pollution, *In* **Proceedings of the International Conference on Transportation and the Environment,** Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc., NY, NY, pp.198-214 (reprinted in: **Society of Automotive Engineers, Transactions**, 81:1955-1971).

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1974, Air pollution and microbial ecology, CRC Crit. Rev. Environ. Contr., 4:353-421.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1977, Sensitivity of various bacteria, including actinomycetes, and fungi to cadmium and the influence of pH on sensitivity, **Appl. Environ. Microbiol.**, 33:681-695.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1977, Reductions in the toxicity of cadmium to microorganisms by clay minerals, **Appl. Environ. Microbiol.**, 33:696-705.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1977, Effect of cadmium on fungi and on interactions between fungi and bacteria in soil: influence of clay minerals and pH, **Appl. Environ. Microbiol.**, 33:1059-1066.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1978, Influence of pH on inhibition of bacteria, fungi, and coliphages by bisulfite and sulfite, **Environ. Res.**, 15:405-414.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1978, Atmospheric sulfur compounds and microbes, **Environ.** Res., 15:405-414.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1978, Toxicity of zinc to fungi, bacteria, and coliphages: influence of chloride ions, **Appl. Environ. Microbiol.**, 36:904-913.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1978, Effects of cadmium on the biota: influence of environmental factors, **Adv. Appl. Microbiol.**, 23:55-117.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1978, Atmospheric pollution: impacts on and interactions with microbial ecology, *In* **Microbial Ecology: Proceedings in Life Sciences**, Loutit, M.W. and J.A.R. Miles (eds.), Springer-Verlag, NY, NY, pp. 13-17.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1978, Effects of cadmium on microbes *in vitro* and *in vivo*: influence of clay minerals, *In* **Microbial Ecology: Proceedings in Life Sciences**, Loutit, M.W. and J.A.R. Miles (eds.), Springer-Verlag, NY, NY, pp.13-17.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1978, Atmospheric pollution and microorganisms, **ASM** News, 44:547-550.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1979, Abiotic factors affecting the toxicity of lead to fungi, **Appl. Environ. Microbiol.**, 38:506-514.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1979, Differential toxicities of mercury to bacteria and bacteriophages in sea and in lake water, Can. J. Microbiol., 25:1252-1257.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1980, Reductions in inactivation rates of bacteriophages by clay minerals in lake water, **Water Res**., 14:185-187.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1980, Physicochemical factors that affect the toxicity of heavy metals to microbes in aquatic habitats, *In* **Proceedings of the ASM Conference**, **Aquatic Microbial Ecology**, Colwell, R.R. and J. Foster (eds.), University of Maryland Sea Grant Publication, College Park, MD, pp.181-203.

Stotzky, G. and H. Babich, 1980, Mediation of the toxicity of pollutants to microbes by the physicochemical composition of the recipient environment, *In* **Microbiology - 1980**, Schlessinger, D. (ed.), ASM, Washington, DC, pp. 352-354.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1980, Environmental factors that influence the toxicity of heavy metals and gaseous pollutants to microorganisms, **CRC Crit. Rev. Microbiol.**, 8:99-145.

Babich, H., Davis, D.L. and G. Stotzky, 1980, Acid precipitation. Causes and consequences, **Environment**, 22:6-13, 40-41.

Davis, D.L., Babich, H., Adler, R. and S. Dunwoody, 1980, **Basic Science Forcing Laws and Regulatory Case Studies: Kepone, DBCP, Halothane, Hexane, and Carbaryl**, Environmental Law Institute, Washington, DC 140 pages.

Babich, H., Davis, D.L. and G. Stotzky, 1981, Dibromochloropropane (DBCP): a review, **Sci. Total Environ.**, 17:207-221.

Babich, H., Davis, D.L. and J. Trauberman, 1981, Environmental quality criteria: some considerations, **Environ. Manage**., 5:191-205.

Babich, H. and D.L. Davis, 1981, Food tolerances and action levels: do they adequately protect children? **BioScience**, 31:429-438.

Babich, H. and D.L. Davis, 1981, Phenol: a review of environmental and health risks, **Reg. Toxicol. Pharmacol.**, 1:90-109.

Davis, D.L. and H. Babich, 1981, Chemical control and prevention. *In* **Umweltschutz der Achtziger Jahre**, Institut für Umweltschutz der Universität Dortmund, Germany, pp. 124-135.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1981, Influence of water hardness on the toxicity of heavy metals to fungi, **Microbios Lett.**, 16:79-84.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1981, Manganese toxicity to fungi: influence of pH, **Bull. Environ.Contam. Toxicol.**, 27:474-480.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1981, Components of water hardness that reduce the toxicity of nickel to fungi, **Microbios Lett.**, 18:17-24.

Babich, H., Schiffenbauer, M. and G. Stotzky, 1982, Comparative toxicity of trivalent and hexavalent chromium to fungi, **Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.**, 28:452-459.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1982, Gaseous and heavy metal air pollutants, *In* **Experimental Microbial Ecology,** Burns, R.G. and J.H. Slater (eds.), Blackwell Scientific Publication, Ltd., Oxford, England, Chapter 36, pp. 631-670.

Babich, H., Gamba-Vitalo, C. and G. Stotzky, 1982, Comparative toxicity of nickel to mycelial proliferation and spore formation, **Arch. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.**, 11:465-468.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1982, Influence of chloride ions on the toxicity of cadmium to fungi, **Zbl. Bakt. Mikrobiol. Hyg.**, 3C:421-426.

Babich, H., 1982, Butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT): a review, Environ. Res., 29:1-29.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1982, Nickel toxicity to microbes: effect of pH and implications for acid rain, **Environ. Res.**, 29:335-350.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1982, Toxicity of nickel to microorganisms in soil: influence of some physicochemical characteristics, **Environ. Pollut**., 29A:303-315.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1982, Nickel toxicity to fungi: influence of environmental factors, **Ecotoxicol. Environ. Saf.**, 6:577-589.

Babich, H., Schiffenbauer, M. and G. Stotzky, 1982, Effect of sterilization method on the toxicity of Cr^{3+} and Cr^{6+} to fungi, **Microbios Lett.**, 20:55-64.

Babich, H., Davis, D.L. and R. Adler, 1982, Updating federal standards for toxicants: n-hexane as the model, **Environ. Monit. Assess.**, 2:287-299.

Stotzky, G. and H. Babich, 1983, Physicochemical environmental factors influence the toxicity of heavy metals to microbes, *In* Les Feuillets de L'Unite Etudo Recherche, Physique-Chimie-Biologie, 1981-1982, Universite de Nancy, France, 5:104-141.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1983, Nickel toxicity to estuarine/marine fungi and its amelioration by magnesium in sea water, **Water**, **Air**, **Soil Pollut.**, 19:193-202.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1983, Influence of chemical speciation on the toxicity of heavy metals to the microbiota, *In* **Aquatic Toxicology, Advances in Environmental Science and Technology,** Nriagu, J.O. (ed.), Wiley and Sons, Inc., NY, NY, pp.1-46.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1983, Developing standards for environmental toxicants: the need to consider abiotic environmental factors and microbe-mediated ecologic processes, **Environ. Health Perspect.**, 49:247-260.

Babich, H., Schiffenbauer, M. and G. Stotzky, 1983, Sensitivity of coliphage T1 to nickel in fresh and salt waters, **Curr. Microbiol.**, 8:101-105.

Babich, H., Bewley, R.J.F. and G. Stotzky, 1983, Application of the "ecological dose" concept to the impact of heavy metals on some microbe-mediated ecologic processes in soil, **Arch. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.**, 12:421-426.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1983, Physicochemical factors of natural reservoirs affect the transformation and exchange of heavy metals toxic to microbes, *In* Environmental Biogeochemistry, Proc. 5th Int. Sym. Biogeochemistry (ISEB), Hallberg, R.O. (ed.), Ecol. Bull. (Stockholm), 35:315-323.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1983, Temperature, pH, salinity, hardness, and particulates mediate nickel toxicity to eubacteria, an actinomycete, and yeasts in lake, simulated estuarine, and sea waters, **Aquat. Toxicol.**, 3:195-208.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1983, Further studies on environmental factors that modify the toxicity of nickel to microbes, **Reg. Toxicol. Pharmacol.**, 3:82-99.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1983, Toxicity of nickel to microbes: environmental aspects, **Adv. Appl. Microbiol.**, 29:195-265.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1983, Synergism between nickel and copper in their toxicity to microbes: mediation by pH, **Ecotoxicol. Ecotoxicol. Saf.**, 7:576-587. Stotzky, G. and H. Babich, 1984, Fate of genetically-engineered microbes in natural environments, **Recomb. DNA Tech. Bullet.**, 7:163-188.

Babich, H., Devanas, M.A. and G. Stotzky, 1985, The mediation of the mutagenicity and clastogenicity of heavy metals by physicochemical factors, **Environ. Res.**, 37:253-286.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1985, Heavy metal toxicity to microbe-mediated ecologic processes: a review and potential application to regulatory policy, **Environ. Res.**, 36:111-137.

Babich, H and G. Stotzky, 1985, A microbial assay for determining the influence of physicochemical environmental factors on the toxicity of organics: phenol, **Arch. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.**, 14:409-415.

Garcia-Toledo, A., Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1985, Adaptation of *Rhizopus stolonifer* and *Cunninghamella blakesleeana* to copper: cotolerance to cadmium, cobalt, nickel, and lead, **Can. J. Microbiol.**, 31:485-492.

Babich, H., 1985, Reproductive and carcinogenic health risks to hospital personnel from chemical exposure: a literature review, **J. Environ. Hlth.**, 48:52-56.

Stotzky, G. and H. Babich, 1986, Physicochemical environmental factors affect the response of microorganisms to heavy metals: implications for the application of microbiology to mineral exploration, *In* **Organic Matter, Biological Systems and Mineral Exploration**, Carlisle, D. (ed.), Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Chapter 15, pp. 238-264.

Babich, H. and G. Stotzky, 1986, Environmental factors affect the utility of microbial assays for the toxicity and mutagenicity of chemical pollutants, *In* **Toxicity Testing Using Microorganisms**, Vol. 2, Dutka, B.J. and G. Bitton (eds), CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL., pp. 9-42.

Stotzky, G. and H. Babich, 1986, Survival of, and genetic transfer by, genetically engineered bacteria in natural environments, **Adv. Appl. Microbiol.**, 31:93-138.

Babich, H., Puerner, J.A. and E. Borenfreund, 1986, *In vitro* cytotoxicity of metals to bluegill (BF-2) cells, **Arch. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.**, 15:31-37.

Babich, H., Shopsis, C. and E. Borenfreund, 1986, *In vitro* cytotoxicity testing of aquatic pollutants (cadmium, copper, zinc, nickel) using established fish cell lines, **Ecotoxicol. Environ. Saf.**, 11:91-99.

Stark, D.M., Shopsis, C., Borenfreund, E. and H. Babich, 1986, Progress and problems in evaluating and validating alternative assays in toxicology, **Fd. Chem. Toxicol.**, 24:449-455.

Babich, H., Shopsis, C. and E. Borenfreund, 1986, Cadmium-nickel interactions towards a bacterium, filamentous fungi, and a cultured mammalian cell line, **Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.**, 37:550-557.

Babich, H. and E. Borenfreund, 1987, *In vitro* cytotoxicity of organic pollutants to bluegill sunfish (BF-2) cells, **Environ. Res.**, 42:229-237.

Babich, H. and E. Borenfreund, 1987, Cultured fish cells for the ecotoxicity testing of organic pollutants, **Toxic. Assess.**, 2:119-133.

Babich, H. and E. Borenfreund, 1987, Structure-activity relationship (SAR) models established *in vitro* with the neutral red cytotoxicity assay, **Toxicol. In Vitro**, 1:3-9.

Babich, H. and E. Borenfreund, 1987, Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon *in vitro* cytotoxicity to bluegill BF-2 cells: mediation by S-9 microsomal fraction and temperature, **Toxicol. Lett.**, 36:107-116.

Borenfreund, E. and H. Babich, 1987, *In vitro* cytotoxicity of heavy metals, acrylamide, and organotin salts to neural cells and fibroblasts, **Cell Biol. Toxicol.**, 3:63-73.

Babich, H. and E. Borenfreund, 1987, Fathead minnow FHM cells for use in *in vitro* cytotoxicity assays of aquatic pollutants, **Ecotoxicol. Environ. Saf.**, 14:78-87.

Babich, H. and E. Borenfreund, 1987, Aquatic pollutants tested *in vitro* with early passage fish cells, **ATLA**, 15:116-122.

Committee on Multimedia Approaches to Pollution Control, 1987, **Multimedia Approaches to Pollution Control: A Symposium Proceedings**, Board on
Environmental Studies and Toxicology, National Research Council, National Academy
Press, Washington, DC (committee member).

Babich, H., Martin-Alguacil, N. and E. Borenfreund, 1987/1988, Mediating role of metabolic activation in *in vitro* cytotoxicity assays, **Molec. Toxicol.**, 1:363-372.

Babich, H. and E. Borenfreund, 1988, *In vitro* cytotoxicity of polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) and toluenes to cultured bluegill sunfish BF-2 cells, *In* **Aquatic Toxicology and Hazard Assessment**, 10th volume, ASTM STP 971, Adams, W.J., Chapman, G.A. and W.G. Landis (eds.), American Society for Testing and Materials, Philadelphia, PA, pp. 454-462.

Borenfreund, E. and H. Babich, 1988, Applications of the neutral red *in vitro* cytotoxicity assay using various cell types and toxicants, *In* **Alternatives to Animal Experiments in Risk Assessment, Symposium Proceedings,** Schering AG, Berlin, Federal Republic of Germany, pp. 101-110.

Babich, H. and E. Borenfreund, 1988, Structure-activity relationships for diorganotins, chlorinated benzenes, and chlorinated anilines established with bluegill sunfish BF-2 cells, **Fundam. Appl. Toxicol.**, 10:295-301.

Babich, H. and E. Borenfreund, 1988, Structure-activity relationships of inorganic metals, organometals, and organic test agents determined *in vitro* with the neutral red assay, *In* **Alternative Methods in Toxicology**, vol. 6, Goldberg, A.M. (ed.), Mary Ann Liebert Inc., Publ., NY, NY, pp. 121-130.

Borenfreund, E., Babich, H. and N. Martin-Alguacil, 1988, Comparisons of two *in vitro* cytotoxicity assays - the neutral red (NR) and the tetrazolium MTT tests, **Toxicol. In Vitro**, 2:1-6.

Babich, H., Sardana, M.K. and E. Borenfreund, 1988, Acute cytotoxicities of polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons determined *in vitro* with the human liver tumor cell line, HepG2, Cell Biol. Toxicol.,4: 295-309.

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